

ADDRESSING CONFLICTS BETWEEN FARMERS AND PASTORALISTS

Tanzania has over 100 tribes



Source: Atlas of Tonganyika, 1956



www.dailymail.com - BMKCYK





BARABAIG HERDSMAN



BARABAIG WOMAN



BARABAIG GIRLS



SUKUMA MAIN ETHNIC GROUP

- . Population size of Tanzania 57.31 million
- . Masai pastoralists
- . Barabaig pastoralists
- . Sukuma agropastoralists are 8.9 million or
- .

SUKUMA PASTORALIST



www.alamy.com - F3RHAR



Bugobobobo (Sukuma Snake Dance)

MIGRATION FROM THE LAKE ZONE



MIGRATION OF PASTORALISTS IN TANZANIA

- Causes of migration
 - -Land alienation
 - - Expansion of agriculture
 - - Population growth
 - -Climate adaptation
- Historical background
 - -Started in 1950s but large scale in 1970-1980
 - -Still ongoing



AREAS OF IMIGRATION

- Usangu wetlands
- Kilombero valley 380,000 in 2012
- Malagarasi valley
- Areas adjacent to protected areas

CAUSES OF LAND-USE CONFLICT

- -Conflict over land space
- -Conflict over grazing
- -Conflict over water

THE LUSH KILOMBERO VALLEY



TYPICAL FARMER



CATTLE IN MAIZE STUBBLE



IMPACT OF LAND-USE CONFLICTS



LAND USE CONFLICT

- Impact
 - -Lack of peace
 - -Decrease in food production
 - - Injuries and death
 - - Increased cost for peace keeping

AREAS WHERE LAND-USE CONFLICTS REPORTED

- Kilombero valley
- Usangu wetlands
- Tabora
- Kigoma
- Same

PEACE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN FARMERS AND PASTORALISTS



MITIGATING LAND-USE CONFLICT

- Land-use planning
- Clear demarcation of village boundaries
- Clear demarcation of protected area boundaries
- Community natural resources management
- Policy formulation and implementation
- Land easements
- Provision of land titles
- Traditional land-use arrangements